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Amendments to the Claims

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

1-43. (Cancelled)

44. (Currently Amended) An isolated nucleic acid comprising:

a first ribonucleotide (RNA) sequence of greater than 20 consecutive nucleotides which is identical in sequence to a region of a transcript of a target gene in a eukaryotic cell, and

a second RNA sequence of greater than 20 consecutive nucleotides which is identical to a complementary to of the greater than 20 consecutive nucleotides of said first RNA sequence, and

an intron,

wherein the first and second RNA sequences of nucleotides are in the same nucleic acid strand and are separated and linked by a stuffer fragment which comprises consists of a sequence of nucleotides.

45-76. (Cancelled)

- 77. (Currently Amended) The nucleic acid molecule of claim 44, wherein the target gene is a viral gene.
- 78. (Currently Amended) The nucleic acid molecule of claim 44, wherein the target gene is a nucleotide sequence of a viral pathogen of a plant.

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- 79. (Currently Amended) The nucleic acid molecule of claim 78, wherein the viral pathogen is a potyvirus, caulimovirus, badnavirus, geminivirus, reovirus, rhabdovirus, Bunyavirus, tospovirus, tenuivirus, tombusvirus, luteovirus, sobemovirus, bromovirus, cucomovirus, ilavirus, alfamovirus, tobamovirus, tobravirus, potexvirus orclostrovirus.
- 80. (Currently Amended) The nucleic acid molecule of claim 44, wherein the target gene is a nucleotide sequence of a viral pathogen of an animal cell.
- 81. (Currently Amended) The nucleic acid molecule of claim 80, wherein the viral pathogen is a retrovirus.
- 82. (Currently Amended) The nucleic acid molecule of claim 80, wherein the viral pathogen is an immuno deficiency immunodeficiency virus.
- 83. (Currently Amended) The nucleic acid molecule of claim 44, wherein the target gene is a nucleotide sequence of a single-stranded (+) RNA virus.
- 84. (Currently Amended) The nucleic acid molecule of claim 44, wherein the target gene is a nucleotide sequence of a double-stranded DNA virus.
- 85. (Currently Amended) The nucleic acid molecule of claim 44, wherein the target gene is a transgene in the eukaryotic cell.

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- 86. (Currently Amended) The nucleic acid molecule of claim 44, wherein the target gene is a member of a multigene family in the eukaryotic cell.
- 87. (Currently Amended) The nucleic acid molecule of claim 44, wherein the target gene is an endogenous gene of the eukaryotic cell.
- 88. (Currently Amended) The nucleic acid molecule of claim 44, wherein the eukaryotic cell is a plant cell.
- 89. (Currently Amended) The nucleic acid molecule of claim 88, wherein the plant is a monocotyledonous plant of or a dicotyledonous plant.
- 90. (Currently Amended) The nucleic acid molecule of claim 44, wherein the eukaryotic cell is an animal cell.
- 91. (Currently Amended) The nucleic acid molecule of claim 90, wherein the animal is a vertebrate animal.
- 92. (Currently Amended) The nucleic acid molecule of claim 90, wherein the animal is an invertebrate animal.
- 93. (Currently Amended) The nucleic acid molecule of claim 90, wherein the animal is an aquatic animal.
- 94. (Currently Amended) The nucleic acid molecule of claim 90, wherein the animal is an insect.
- 95. (Currently Amended) The nucleic acid molecule of claim 90, wherein the animal is a fish.

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- 96. (Currently Amended) The nucleic acid molecule of claim 90, wherein the animal is an avian animal.
- 97. (Currently Amended) The nucleic acid molecule of claim 90, wherein the animal is a mammal.
- 98. (Currently Amended) The nucleic acid molecule of claim 44, wherein the eukaryotic cell is a human cell.
- 99. (Currently Amended) The nucleic acid molecule of claim 44, wherein the region of the transcript corresponds to coding regions of the target gene.
- 100. (Currently Amended) The nucleic acid molecule of claim 44, wherein the region of the transcript is corresponds to a 5'- or 3'-untranslated sequence.
- 101. (Cancelled)
- 102. (Currently Amended) The nucleic acid molecule of claim 44, wherein the stuffer fragment sequence is a sequence of nucleotides 10-1550 nucleotides in length, 50-100 nucleotides in length, or 100-500 nucleotides in length.
- 103. (Cancelled)
- 104. (Currently Amended) The nucleic acid molecule of claim 44, wherein the total length of the nucleic acid molecules is no more than 2.0 kilobases.
- 105. (Currently Amended) The nucleic acid molecule of claim 104, wherein the total length of the nucleic acid molecule is no more than 0.5 kilobases.

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106. (Currently Amended) The nucleic acid molecule of claim 44, which is naked RNA.

- 107. (Currently Amended) The nucleic acid molecule of claim 44, which is encapsulated in a liposome.
- 108. (Currently Amended) The nucleic acid molecule of claim 44, which is in a virus particle which is an attenuated virus or associated with a virus coat.
- 109. (Currently Amended) The nucleic acid molecule of claim 44, which is comprised in a recombinant viral vector.
- 110. (Currently Amended) The nucleic acid molecule of claim 44, which is in a cell.
- 111. (Currently Amended) A composition comprising a carrier, excipient or diluent acceptable for human or veterinary applications and the nucleic acid molecule of claim 44.
- 112. (Currently Amended) A synthetic construct, comprising a promoter which is operable in a eukaryotic cell, operably linked to a nucleotide sequence encoding the nucleic acid molecule of claim 44.
- 113. (Currently Amended) The synthetic genetic construct of claim 112, which is in a eukaryotic cell.

114-141. (Cancelled)

142. (New) The nucleic acid of claim 44, wherein the stuffer fragment sequence is a sequence of nucleotides 50-100 nucleotides in length.

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143. (New) The nucleic acid of claim 44, wherein the stuffer fragment sequence is a sequence of nucleotides 100-500 nucleotides in length.

144. (New) The nucleic acid of claim 44, comprising the first RNA sequence of greater than 20-100 consecutive nucleotides, and the second RNA sequence of greater than 20-100 consecutive nucleotides.